

2,4-Dichloro-6-[2-methoxy-4-(prop-2-en-1-yl)phenoxy]-1,3,5-triazine

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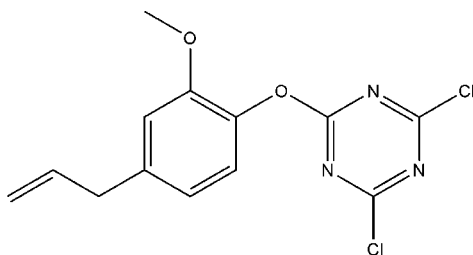
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 298$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.004$ Å; disorder in main residue; R factor = 0.038; wR factor = 0.099; data-to-parameter ratio = 12.4.

The title compound, $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{11}\text{Cl}_2\text{N}_3\text{O}_2$, was obtained by the reaction of eugenol and cyanuric chloride. The dihedral angle between the benzene and triazine rings is $87.56(4)^\circ$. Two C atoms of the allyl group are disordered over two sites in a 0.72 (2):0.28 (2) ratio.

Related literature

For background to the Williamson reaction in organic synthesis, see: Dermer (1934). For related structures, see: Ma *et al.* (2010*a,b,c*). For agricultural applications of the title compound, see: Manning *et al.* (1987).



Experimental

Crystal data

$\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{11}\text{Cl}_2\text{N}_3\text{O}_2$
 $M_r = 312.15$
 Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$
 $a = 11.4771(12)$ Å
 $b = 8.6050(9)$ Å
 $c = 14.7189(13)$ Å
 $\beta = 103.077(1)^\circ$

$V = 1415.9(2)$ Å³
 $Z = 4$
 Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
 $\mu = 0.46$ mm⁻¹
 $T = 298$ K
 $0.42 \times 0.35 \times 0.33$ mm

Data collection

Siemens SMART CCD area-detector diffractometer
 Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Sheldrick, 1996)
 $T_{\min} = 0.830$, $T_{\max} = 0.862$

6755 measured reflections
 2499 independent reflections
 1595 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.027$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.038$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.099$
 $S = 1.02$
 2499 reflections

201 parameters
 H-atom parameters constrained
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.23$ e Å⁻³
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.23$ e Å⁻³

Data collection: SMART (Siemens, 1996); cell refinement: SAINT (Siemens, 1996); data reduction: SAINT; program(s) used to solve structure: SHELXS97 (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: SHELXL97 (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: SHELXTL (Sheldrick, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: SHELXTL.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: RN2069).

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supplementary materials

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2,4-Dichloro-6-[2-methoxy-4-(prop-2-en-1-yl)phenoxy]-1,3,5-triazine

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Comment

In this paper, we used the Williamson reaction (Dermer, 1934) to form the title compound, (I), which was synthesized by the reaction of eugenol, sodium hydroxide and cyanuric chloride at 278 K. We have previously reported three compounds of this type [Ma *et al.* (2010a, 2010b and 2010c)]. In (I) (Fig. 1), the dihedral angle between the benzene ring C4—C9 and the triazine ring C2N3C3N1C1N2 is 87.56 (4)°. There are no significantly short intermolecular contacts in the crystal lattice.

Experimental

492 mg eugenol (3 mmol) was dissolved in 1.2 g 10% sodium hydroxide (3 mmol) in a 100 mL round-bottom flask and the water was then removed *in vacuo*. Added 30 ml acetonitrile into the flask in an ice bath and after stirring 10 min cyanuric chloride (3 mmol) was added and kept stirred for 2 h at 278 K. The reaction mixture was filtered and solvent was evaporated under vacuum to dryness. The solid mass was dissolved in EtOAc, washed with saturated NaHCO₃ and brine, dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, concentrated and purified with column chromatography to afford the crude product. White crystals suitable for X-ray analysis were obtained by slow evaporation of a solution of the title compound in n-hexane/ethyl acetate (1:1 V/V) at room temperature.

Refinement

The atoms C12 and C13 were found to be disordered over two sites, and the ratio of the occupancy factors refined to 0.718 (7):0.282 (7) and 0.718 (7):0.282 (7) for atoms C12: C12' and C13: C13' respectively. The positions of all H atoms were determined geometrically and refined using a riding model with C—H = 0.93–0.97 Å and $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{methyl H}) = 1.5U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$ and $1.2U_{\text{eq}}$ for other H atoms.

Figures

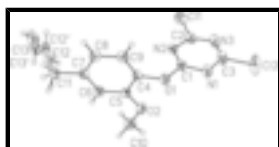


Fig. 1. The molecular structure of (I), with atom labels and displacement ellipsoids drawn at the 30% probability level. The disordered atoms C12 and C13 of the allyl group are the major component.

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Crystal data

C₁₃H₁₁Cl₂N₃O₂

$M_r = 312.15$

Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$

$D_x = 1.464 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$

Melting point = 385–386 K

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$

supplementary materials

$a = 11.4771 (12) \text{ \AA}$
 $b = 8.6050 (9) \text{ \AA}$
 $c = 14.7189 (13) \text{ \AA}$
 $\beta = 103.077 (1)^\circ$
 $V = 1415.9 (2) \text{ \AA}^3$
 $Z = 4$
 $F(000) = 640$

Cell parameters from 2205 reflections
 $\theta = 2.8\text{--}25.7^\circ$
 $\mu = 0.46 \text{ mm}^{-1}$
 $T = 298 \text{ K}$
Monoclinic, colourless
 $0.42 \times 0.35 \times 0.33 \text{ mm}$

Data collection

Siemens SMART CCD area-detector
diffractometer
Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube
graphite
 ϕ and ω scans
Absorption correction: multi-scan
(*SADABS*; Sheldrick, 1996)
 $T_{\min} = 0.830$, $T_{\max} = 0.862$
6755 measured reflections

2499 independent reflections
1595 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.027$
 $\theta_{\max} = 25.0^\circ$, $\theta_{\min} = 1.8^\circ$
 $h = -13 \rightarrow 12$
 $k = -10 \rightarrow 7$
 $l = -17 \rightarrow 17$

Refinement

Refinement on F^2
Least-squares matrix: full
 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.038$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.099$
 $S = 1.02$
2499 reflections
201 parameters
0 restraints

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods
Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map
Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites
H-atom parameters constrained
 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0303P)^2 + 0.7779P]$
where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.001$
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.23 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.23 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	x	y	z	$U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$	Occ. (<1)
Cl1	0.23031 (7)	0.11286 (10)	0.56145 (6)	0.0754 (3)	
Cl2	0.08975 (7)	0.41854 (15)	0.81780 (6)	0.1061 (4)	
N1	0.29775 (19)	0.4567 (3)	0.78327 (14)	0.0541 (6)	
N2	0.36101 (18)	0.3198 (2)	0.66250 (14)	0.0459 (5)	
N3	0.16967 (19)	0.2701 (3)	0.69226 (16)	0.0621 (7)	
O1	0.47642 (15)	0.5029 (2)	0.75543 (11)	0.0524 (5)	
O2	0.47302 (16)	0.6829 (2)	0.60769 (12)	0.0583 (5)	
C1	0.3757 (2)	0.4227 (3)	0.73157 (17)	0.0450 (6)	
C2	0.2573 (2)	0.2488 (3)	0.64855 (18)	0.0525 (7)	
C3	0.1983 (2)	0.3770 (4)	0.7582 (2)	0.0613 (8)	
C4	0.5660 (2)	0.4821 (3)	0.70437 (17)	0.0439 (6)	
C5	0.5664 (2)	0.5829 (3)	0.63087 (17)	0.0433 (6)	
C6	0.6619 (2)	0.5747 (3)	0.58824 (17)	0.0486 (7)	
H6	0.6644	0.6411	0.5389	0.058*	
C7	0.7537 (2)	0.4693 (3)	0.61776 (18)	0.0499 (7)	
C8	0.7481 (2)	0.3691 (3)	0.6892 (2)	0.0567 (7)	
H8	0.8082	0.2958	0.7082	0.068*	
C9	0.6542 (2)	0.3762 (3)	0.73313 (19)	0.0543 (7)	
H9	0.6513	0.3090	0.7820	0.065*	
C10	0.4713 (3)	0.7868 (3)	0.5320 (2)	0.0654 (8)	
H10A	0.5382	0.8565	0.5478	0.098*	
H10B	0.3983	0.8456	0.5198	0.098*	
H10C	0.4763	0.7285	0.4774	0.098*	
C11	0.8576 (2)	0.4640 (4)	0.5703 (2)	0.0653 (8)	
H11A	0.8779	0.5693	0.5563	0.078*	0.72 (2)
H11B	0.9265	0.4199	0.6131	0.078*	0.72 (2)
H11C	0.8464	0.5438	0.5226	0.078*	0.28 (2)
H11D	0.9307	0.4883	0.6157	0.078*	0.28 (2)
C12	0.8333 (7)	0.3729 (13)	0.4838 (7)	0.066 (2)	0.72 (2)
H12	0.7661	0.3994	0.4382	0.079*	0.72 (2)
C13	0.8975 (13)	0.2594 (16)	0.4660 (11)	0.086 (3)	0.72 (2)
H13A	0.9654	0.2292	0.5099	0.103*	0.72 (2)
H13B	0.8759	0.2074	0.4093	0.103*	0.72 (2)
C12'	0.876 (2)	0.317 (2)	0.527 (2)	0.067 (6)	0.28 (2)
H12'	0.8899	0.2272	0.5634	0.080*	0.28 (2)
C13'	0.873 (3)	0.310 (5)	0.433 (2)	0.082 (8)	0.28 (2)
H13C	0.8587	0.3992	0.3970	0.099*	0.28 (2)
H13D	0.8844	0.2152	0.4060	0.099*	0.28 (2)

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

	U^{11}	U^{22}	U^{33}	U^{12}	U^{13}	U^{23}
Cl1	0.0806 (5)	0.0678 (5)	0.0734 (5)	-0.0163 (4)	0.0081 (4)	-0.0086 (4)
Cl2	0.0585 (5)	0.1906 (12)	0.0795 (6)	-0.0079 (6)	0.0370 (4)	-0.0104 (7)

supplementary materials

N1	0.0501 (13)	0.0681 (16)	0.0488 (13)	0.0005 (12)	0.0208 (11)	0.0046 (12)
N2	0.0491 (13)	0.0447 (13)	0.0449 (13)	-0.0015 (11)	0.0129 (10)	0.0040 (11)
N3	0.0480 (13)	0.0831 (19)	0.0547 (15)	-0.0086 (13)	0.0105 (11)	0.0101 (14)
O1	0.0533 (11)	0.0569 (12)	0.0531 (11)	-0.0097 (10)	0.0246 (9)	-0.0077 (9)
O2	0.0602 (11)	0.0621 (12)	0.0580 (12)	0.0142 (10)	0.0244 (9)	0.0081 (10)
C1	0.0452 (15)	0.0491 (17)	0.0422 (15)	0.0015 (13)	0.0127 (12)	0.0103 (13)
C2	0.0545 (16)	0.0548 (18)	0.0453 (15)	-0.0022 (15)	0.0052 (13)	0.0124 (13)
C3	0.0517 (17)	0.086 (2)	0.0493 (17)	0.0026 (17)	0.0182 (14)	0.0151 (17)
C4	0.0440 (14)	0.0464 (16)	0.0439 (15)	-0.0098 (13)	0.0155 (12)	-0.0053 (13)
C5	0.0459 (14)	0.0401 (15)	0.0452 (15)	-0.0030 (12)	0.0133 (11)	-0.0048 (13)
C6	0.0520 (15)	0.0490 (17)	0.0481 (15)	-0.0064 (14)	0.0177 (12)	0.0004 (13)
C7	0.0448 (15)	0.0508 (17)	0.0573 (17)	-0.0077 (14)	0.0181 (13)	-0.0059 (14)
C8	0.0484 (15)	0.0515 (18)	0.0705 (19)	0.0048 (14)	0.0142 (14)	0.0019 (15)
C9	0.0589 (17)	0.0510 (17)	0.0547 (17)	-0.0030 (15)	0.0165 (14)	0.0066 (14)
C10	0.0724 (19)	0.060 (2)	0.0636 (19)	0.0131 (17)	0.0160 (15)	0.0119 (17)
C11	0.0523 (17)	0.071 (2)	0.080 (2)	-0.0070 (16)	0.0292 (16)	-0.0036 (18)
C12	0.051 (3)	0.090 (5)	0.064 (4)	0.000 (3)	0.027 (3)	0.004 (4)
C13	0.074 (6)	0.086 (8)	0.108 (11)	-0.012 (5)	0.044 (6)	-0.021 (6)
C12'	0.068 (11)	0.068 (10)	0.078 (15)	0.013 (8)	0.043 (11)	0.010 (9)
C13'	0.074 (15)	0.10 (2)	0.081 (19)	-0.010 (14)	0.036 (13)	0.007 (12)

Geometric parameters (\AA , $^\circ$)

C11—C2	1.711 (3)	C8—H8	0.9300
C12—C3	1.715 (3)	C9—H9	0.9300
N1—C3	1.312 (3)	C10—H10A	0.9600
N1—C1	1.332 (3)	C10—H10B	0.9600
N2—C2	1.312 (3)	C10—H10C	0.9600
N2—C1	1.330 (3)	C11—C12'	1.451 (18)
N3—C3	1.323 (4)	C11—C12	1.466 (7)
N3—C2	1.324 (3)	C11—H11A	0.9700
O1—C1	1.324 (3)	C11—H11B	0.9700
O1—C4	1.416 (3)	C11—H11C	0.9700
O2—C5	1.356 (3)	C11—H11D	0.9700
O2—C10	1.425 (3)	C12—C13	1.29 (2)
C4—C9	1.356 (4)	C12—H12	0.9300
C4—C5	1.387 (3)	C13—H13A	0.9300
C5—C6	1.382 (3)	C13—H13B	0.9300
C6—C7	1.384 (3)	C12'—C13'	1.38 (5)
C6—H6	0.9300	C12'—H12'	0.9300
C7—C8	1.372 (4)	C13'—H13C	0.9300
C7—C11	1.513 (3)	C13'—H13D	0.9300
C8—C9	1.378 (3)		
C3—N1—C1	112.3 (2)	H10B—C10—H10C	109.5
C2—N2—C1	112.5 (2)	C12'—C11—C12	34.3 (9)
C3—N3—C2	111.3 (2)	C12'—C11—C7	115.8 (6)
C1—O1—C4	119.25 (19)	C12—C11—C7	113.7 (3)
C5—O2—C10	117.7 (2)	C12'—C11—H11A	131.1
O1—C1—N2	120.1 (2)	C12—C11—H11A	108.8

O1—C1—N1	113.1 (2)	C7—C11—H11A	108.8
N2—C1—N1	126.7 (2)	C12'—C11—H11B	76.4
N2—C2—N3	128.4 (3)	C12—C11—H11B	108.8
N2—C2—C11	116.1 (2)	C7—C11—H11B	108.8
N3—C2—C11	115.5 (2)	H11A—C11—H11B	107.7
N1—C3—N3	128.7 (3)	C12'—C11—H11C	108.1
N1—C3—C12	115.7 (2)	C12—C11—H11C	77.4
N3—C3—C12	115.6 (2)	C7—C11—H11C	108.9
C9—C4—C5	122.0 (2)	H11A—C11—H11C	35.2
C9—C4—O1	120.0 (2)	H11B—C11—H11C	134.6
C5—C4—O1	117.7 (2)	C12'—C11—H11D	107.5
O2—C5—C6	125.5 (2)	C12—C11—H11D	132.7
O2—C5—C4	116.8 (2)	C7—C11—H11D	108.9
C6—C5—C4	117.7 (2)	H11A—C11—H11D	74.5
C5—C6—C7	121.1 (2)	H11B—C11—H11D	35.4
C5—C6—H6	119.4	H11C—C11—H11D	107.4
C7—C6—H6	119.4	C13—C12—C11	125.3 (14)
C8—C7—C6	119.2 (2)	C13—C12—H11C	140.6
C8—C7—C11	120.9 (3)	C11—C12—H11C	37.0
C6—C7—C11	119.9 (3)	C13—C12—H12	117.4
C7—C8—C9	120.6 (3)	C11—C12—H12	117.4
C7—C8—H8	119.7	H11C—C12—H12	91.6
C9—C8—H8	119.7	C12—C13—H13A	120.0
C4—C9—C8	119.4 (3)	C12—C13—H13B	120.0
C4—C9—H9	120.3	H13A—C13—H13B	120.0
C8—C9—H9	120.3	C13'—C12'—C11	120 (3)
O2—C10—H10A	109.5	C13'—C12'—H12'	119.9
O2—C10—H10B	109.5	C11—C12'—H12'	119.9
H10A—C10—H10B	109.5	C12'—C13'—H13C	120.0
O2—C10—H10C	109.5	C12'—C13'—H13D	120.0
H10A—C10—H10C	109.5	H13C—C13'—H13D	120.0
C4—O1—C1—N2	2.3 (3)	C9—C4—C5—C6	-1.4 (4)
C4—O1—C1—N1	-178.1 (2)	O1—C4—C5—C6	172.4 (2)
C2—N2—C1—O1	179.1 (2)	O2—C5—C6—C7	179.3 (2)
C2—N2—C1—N1	-0.5 (4)	C4—C5—C6—C7	0.2 (4)
C3—N1—C1—O1	179.5 (2)	C5—C6—C7—C8	1.5 (4)
C3—N1—C1—N2	-0.9 (4)	C5—C6—C7—C11	-179.5 (2)
C1—N2—C2—N3	1.6 (4)	C6—C7—C8—C9	-2.0 (4)
C1—N2—C2—C11	-179.54 (18)	C11—C7—C8—C9	179.0 (3)
C3—N3—C2—N2	-1.0 (4)	C5—C4—C9—C8	0.9 (4)
C3—N3—C2—C11	-180.0 (2)	O1—C4—C9—C8	-172.7 (2)
C1—N1—C3—N3	1.5 (4)	C7—C8—C9—C4	0.8 (4)
C1—N1—C3—C12	-177.49 (19)	C8—C7—C11—C12'	58.8 (16)
C2—N3—C3—N1	-0.7 (4)	C6—C7—C11—C12'	-120.3 (16)
C2—N3—C3—C12	178.3 (2)	C8—C7—C11—C12	96.6 (7)
C1—O1—C4—C9	-92.5 (3)	C6—C7—C11—C12	-82.5 (7)
C1—O1—C4—C5	93.6 (3)	C12'—C11—C12—C13	-23.9 (13)
C10—O2—C5—C6	1.2 (4)	C7—C11—C12—C13	-125.3 (10)
C10—O2—C5—C4	-179.6 (2)	C12—C11—C12'—C13'	26 (2)

supplementary materials

C9—C4—C5—O2
O1—C4—C5—O2

179.4 (2)
-6.8 (3)

C7—C11—C12'—C13'

121 (2)

Fig. 1

